

At Home Guide

LESSON 2: THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL FLAG

This At Home Guide is designed to spark conversations and activities that you can conduct at home.

Unlocking Our Stories is an engaging resource for learning about Australia's national symbols. Developed by the Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet, this resource will help you explore the meaning and history of the Australian National Anthem, the Australian National Flag and other national symbols.



Years
7-8

BACKGROUND INFORMATION FOR FAMILIES

The Australian National Flag was first flown in 1901. It is Australia's foremost national symbol and has become an expression of Australian identity and pride.

The flag is paraded by our defence forces and displayed around the country at sporting events and by service organisations, schools, community groups and private citizens.



Union Jack

The Australian National Flag has the Union Jack in the upper left-hand quarter nearest the flagpole (the canton) to acknowledge the history of British settlement in Australia. The rest of the background (the field) is coloured dark blue. The Union Jack, is the flag of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Commonwealth Star

The Commonwealth Star is a white seven-pointed star. Six of the points represent the six states and the seventh point represents the Commonwealth territories. It is sometimes referred to as the Federation Star.

Southern Cross

Four seven-pointed stars arranged in a cross, together with a smaller five-pointed star appear on the right-hand side of the flag to represent the Southern Cross.

CULTURAL DIVERSITY

Australia is a vibrant, multicultural country. We are home to the world's oldest continuous cultures. In 2020, there were over 7.6 million migrants living in Australia with almost 30% of Australia's population born overseas.¹ One in two Australians have parents who were born overseas.²

This rich, cultural diversity is one of our greatest strengths and is part of our national identity.

Unlocking Our Stories encourages all Australians to be culturally inclusive.

¹ ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) (2020) [Migration, Australia](#), ABS website, accessed 17 March 2022.

² ABS (2017) [Cultural Diversity in Australia](#), ABS website, accessed 17 March 2022.



READ THE STORY AT HOME

Read Chapter 2 of **The Great Australian <Virtual> Race**. In this chapter, the characters explore the history of the Australian National Flag and the protocols for its respectful use.

Story Overview

Students play in the first person as they compete to be part of a reality program – **The Great Australian <Virtual> Race**. If they complete all three challenge rounds they will make it through to the final race. Can they complete all the challenges or will The Hacker's tricks defeat them? Students are tested in the first round to show what they know about the Australian National Flag and other official flags.

Discussion Questions

Use the questions to help relate the story to personal experiences.

1. How many different national flags can the people in your house describe?
2. Why do countries have a national flag?
3. Does anyone in your house know the rules for flying the Australian National Flag?

PROTOCOLS

The Australian National Flag may be flown on every day of the year.

Any person may fly the Australian National Flag. However, the flag should be treated with the respect and dignity it deserves as the nation's most important national symbol.

The following guidelines apply to the use of the Australian National Flag and to flags generally.

1. The flag should not be allowed to fall or lie on the ground.
2. The flag should not be used to cover a statue, monument or plaque for an unveiling ceremony; to cover a table or seat; or to mask boxes, barriers or the space between a stage and the ground.
3. The flag should never be flown when in damaged, faded or dilapidated condition. When the material of the flag is no longer suitable for use, it should be destroyed privately, in a dignified way.
4. When flown in Australia the Australian National Flag takes precedence over all other flags.
5. The flag should not be flown in a position inferior to that of any other flag or ensign.
6. The flag should not be smaller than that of any other flag or ensign.
7. The flag should be raised briskly and lowered with dignity.
8. The flag should always be flown aloft and free as close as possible to the top of the flag mast.
9. Unless all the flags can be raised and lowered simultaneously, the Australian National Flag should be raised first and lowered last.
10. When the flag is raised or lowered, or when it is carried in a parade or review, all present should face the flag and remain silent. Those in uniform should salute.
11. The flag should be raised no earlier than first light and should be lowered no later than dusk.
12. The flag may only be flown at night when illuminated.
13. Two flags should not be flown from the same flagpole.
14. The flag should not be flown upside down, even as a signal of distress.



PRACTISE



Interactive Lesson

Complete the online lesson on the website. Work together to continue the story while learning about the Australian National Flag.



Printable Activity Sheets

Choose some fun activities from the worksheet and complete them together.

LINKS TO RESOURCES

[Information about the Australian National Flag](#)

[Australian Flags Booklet](#)

[Protocols for the Australian National Flag](#)

[Flag images and downloads](#)

GO FURTHER



Flags of the World

- Explore some of the flags of the world.
- What are some common symbols on the flags?
- If your family has ties with another country, find an image of the flag of that country.
- How is it similar to the Australian National Flag? How is it different?
- Describe how both flags make you feel.



Flag Rules

- Read the [protocols for using the Australian National Flag](#).
- Talk about why you think these rules exist.
- Does your family fly the Australian National Flag at home? Does anyone in your neighbourhood?
- Talk about why some people choose to fly the flag at home.
- Observe flags flying in your local area and check if they are following the protocols.



Flag History and Future

- Watch the [animated video](#) showing the history of the Australian National Flag.
- Talk about why is there a Union Jack on the Australian National Flag.
- The Australian National Flag can only be changed with the agreement of the Australian people. Do you think the flag will ever change?
- If you could change the flag, what would you change?
- Design a new national flag and poll your family to see which they prefer.

